

China Reports Outbreak of Livestock Disease Near Russian Regions Hit by Mass Cattle Culling

April 03, 2026



Zuma / TASS

China is tightening border controls and culling livestock in its northwestern Xinjiang region after detecting a small outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease, Reuters [reported](#) Friday, measures that come amid growing concern about possible cross-border spread following months of mass cattle culls in Russia.

Chinese officials reportedly said the highly contagious strain, which is immune to vaccines that are currently available domestically, likely entered “from abroad.” Xinjiang borders Russia, Mongolia and Kazakhstan, including a narrow frontier with the Siberian republic of Altai, adjacent to the Altai region, where most of Russia’s recent cattle culling has taken place.

China’s agriculture ministry [said](#) last week that 219 cattle across two herds of 6,229 tested positive for a variant of foot-and-mouth disease. Officials have since ordered culling and disinfection measures in Xinjiang and the neighboring Gansu province, as well as stepped up

patrols to prevent the disease from entering through smuggling or the illegal transportation of livestock.

The outbreak follows the [culling](#) of roughly 90,000 head of cattle across nine Russian regions since February, with analysts [estimating](#) that around 80% were in the Altai region. Russian authorities have [attributed](#) the losses to rabies, pasteurellosis and other unspecified illnesses.

Related article: [Farmers Flock to Moscow Demanding Putin Put a Stop to Mass Culling of Cattle](#)

The scale of the culling in Altai and other regions has raised suspicions that Russia may be concealing a more serious disease outbreak.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's foreign service [said](#) the culling and Kazakhstan's recent ban on imports of Russian animals and meat could point to an unconfirmed outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in Russia.

Russia's agriculture watchdog dismissed the allegations in the USDA report.

The World Organization for Animal Health last May [recognized](#) Russia as free of foot-and-mouth disease, a status that, if lost, could cost the country international exports of its livestock and meat products.

On Monday, Russian President Vladimir Putin [signed](#) a decree overhauling the production of animal vaccines, which merged several state-owned enterprises into the Russian Biological Industry Company.

The official explanation for the move was technological independence and investment in veterinary medicine.

Original url:

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2026/04/03/china-reports-outbreak-of-livestock-disease-near-russian-regions-hit-by-mass-cattle-culling-a92420>