

## Metallurgical Plants in Occupied Ukraine Seek Russian State Aid Amid Industry Crisis

July 16, 2025



Stakhanov Ferroalloy Plant. gmk.center

Metallurgical and coking plants in the Russian-occupied Donetsk and Luhansk regions of Ukraine are operating at a loss and requesting additional state support as they face declining demand, falling prices and soaring production costs.

Valery Sherin, head of the Soyuzmetallservis firm that manages the largest metalurgicul and coking plants in occupied Donetsk and Luhansk, warned that the region's metal producers are in "desperate need" of government intervention.

Speaking at a roundtable hosted by the Russian lower-house State Duma's Economic Policy committee, Sherin cited forecasts projecting a 10% to 15% drop in demand in 2025, leaving at least 5 million tons of annual output unsold, the RBC news website <u>reported</u> Wednesday.

Prices for key products have also slumped, Sherin said, with flat-rolled steel down 17% from

last year and rebar and wire rod prices down by up to 14%.

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At the same time, energy costs have soared. Sherin said the Stakhanov Ferroalloy Plant in Luhansk expects a 125% rise in tariffs next year, making electricity take up about 30% of total production costs, a level that undermines competitiveness even within Russia.

"Even with in-house production of ferrosilicomanganese, customers find it more costeffective to buy the product elsewhere, particularly from Kazakhstan," he added.

To address the crisis, Sherin proposed limiting metal imports, including from countries officially considered "friendly" to Russia.

He also called for capping tariff hikes in the occupied territories of Ukraine and extending freight discounts currently available to coal companies.

Transport costs remain a major burden, Sherin noted. Moving metal from the Donbas region to the Black Sea port of Novorossiysk costs about 3,500 rubles (\$45) per ton, he said, erasing any export profits.

"Without discounted rail tariffs, the situation could become critical, even financially stable companies risk significant losses," Sherin said, noting that the sector has posted continuous monthly losses.

He also urged regulatory changes to require construction companies operating in occupied areas to source at least 25% of materials from local producers.

Russia's Industry and Trade Ministry said in a statement that companies in Donetsk and Luhansk already benefit from extensive state support, including excise tax relief on steel and significant tax incentives.

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