

## North Korea, Russia End 2-Year Hiatus in Railway Trade

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The Khasan station of the Far Eastern Railway in Russia's Vladivostok region. Romanver (CC BY 3.0)

North Korea and Russia have resumed cross-border railway trade, ending a two-year hiatus caused by Covid-19 border restrictions, media <u>reported</u> Wednesday.

Russia's Interfax news agency reported that the first freight train carrying 30 thoroughbred horses has departed for the country's only border crossing with North Korea, Khasan-Tumangang.

Russian federal customs service data viewed by The Moscow Times <u>said</u> North Korea had imported 138 horses at a cost of \$584,302 between 2010 and 2019.

Twelve Russian horses, which have great symbolic power in North Korean mythology and political culture, and ponies were delivered to North Korea in 2019 alone.

Russia's Far Eastern Railway told Interfax that the next rail shipment to North Korea is expected to deliver medical goods. It did not specify the date of future supplies.

## **Related article**: <u>How North Korea's Leader Buys Purebred White Horses From Russia's Stud</u> <u>Farms</u>

North Korea was one of the first countries to seal its borders in January 2020 despite not officially reporting any Covid-19 infections for more than <u>two years</u>.

Russia continued to deliver food and medicine to the insular state before bilateral trade plummeted to near-zero in October 2021.

Russian customs officials last week <u>blamed</u> UN sanctions on North Korea, one of the world's poorest countries, for the "complete stop" in Moscow's bilateral trade with Pyongyang.

South Korean media focusing on the North reported last month that Pyongyang had launched preparations to <u>open</u> new trade offices across Russia to expand wheat flour and energy imports.

Previous reporting by the Seoul-based Daily NK suggested that North Korea had imported wheat from Russia in August and gas in October in return for support for the Ukraine invasion.

North Korea was one of the five countries that voted against a UN resolution condemning Moscow for its February 2022 invasion of Ukraine.

Pyongyang in July became the third country to recognize Ukraine's Donetsk and Luhansk regions as independent states, following President Vladimir Putin's recognition of the separatist-controlled breakaway states.

Putin annexed those regions in late September, along with two other partially occupied Ukrainian territories, in a move widely condemned by Ukraine's Western allies.

North Korea was also reported to have expressed readiness to send workers to Donetsk and Luhansk to aid in their reconstruction from the war.

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