

Russian Child Witnessing Father's Violent Arrest Was Tortured, European Court Rules

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Sergei Vedyashkin / Moskva news Agency

Russian authorities subjected a child to torture by letting her witness her father's violent arrest a decade ago, Europe's human rights court <u>said</u> Tuesday in a ruling that advocates say sets a precedent across Europe.

The European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) ordered Russia to pay the unnamed plaintiff 25,000 euros (\$27,500) in damages in its unanimous ruling. It said that "witnessing such a violent incident had amounted to ill-treatment," resulting in the daughter being diagnosed with neurological and post-traumatic stress disorders.

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"This ruling is important not only for Russia but also other Council of Europe countries," Olga

Sadovskaya, a lawyer with Russia's Committee Against Torture NGO, <u>told</u> the Kommersant business daily.

"This case allowed us to confirm that watching your loved one being tortured is also torture, or at least violence," Sadovskaya was quoted as saying Tuesday.

Sadovskaya said law enforcement authorities in Council of Europe countries will now need to take these contingencies into account in future arrests. Police labor union chief Mikhail Pashkin, however, cautioned that police detain suspects in front of family as a coercion tactic.

"When they're roughed up in front of their wife and child, a person can break down and [admit to] everything they're told," Kommersant quoted Pashkin as saying.

The Committee Against Torture says the unnamed 20-year-old who won the European court case, which was filed when she was 9, has still not fully recovered from her trauma. In addition to being diagnosed with PTSD and other disorders, the NGO said the victim "became withdrawn and began to fear other people."

The daughter had been inside her police-officer father's car when she witnessed an undercover drug sting operation against him in 2008. She ran away and was later found in a state of shock on the street.

"The law enforcement officers, who had been well aware that the applicant was on the scene of the operation, had proceeded without paying any attention to her presence, thus exposing her to a scene of violence against her father. ... That had very severely affected her and, in the Court's view, had amounted to a failure on the part of the authorities to prevent her illtreatment," the ECHR's ruling said.

A Russian court dropped the father's case in 2009 over illegally obtained evidence.

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