

# Who Is Speaking Out Against the Moscow Protest Prosecutions?

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Single picketers line up outside the presidential administration building Wednesday in support of Pavel Ustinov. **Sergei Karpukhin / TASS**

Thousands of Russians from different walks of life have added their names to the growing chorus of voices against a crackdown following the biggest anti-Kremlin protests in the capital in years.

Over a dozen protesters and bystanders are being held in custody on accusations of mass unrest, using violence against police, attending multiple unauthorized rallies and posting 'hateful' tweets. Seven of them have been jailed from two to five years, triggering a public backlash and [calls to drop](#) prosecutions in what Russian news media call the "Moscow Case."

Clergymen, actors, teachers and other professionals have signed open letters in support of the individuals swept up in the crackdown and against the ongoing prosecutions that supporters say are unfounded.

**Here's a look at the groups that have condemned the prosecutions so far:**

## Orthodox priests

More than 120 Orthodox priests based around the world have [signed](#) an open letter to express their “bewilderment” at the sentences handed down to those involved in the Moscow protests “compared with other much milder sentences that the Russian courts handed down to those accused of more serious crimes.”

**Related article:** [Russian Priest Who Signed Open Letter in Support of Protesters Says 'Government Threats' Not the Answer](#)

The jail sentences “look increasingly like the intimidation of Russian citizens rather than a fair ruling against the defendants,” the letter [adds](#).

Russian Orthodox Church spokesman Vakhtang Kipshidze on Wednesday [dismissed](#) the letter as “pointless.”

## Doctors

At least 550 Russian doctors have signed a letter [posted](#) on Facebook opposing the prosecutions.

“We demand the release of the unjustly convicted, the closure of fabricated criminal cases and an adequate assessment of the actions of those by whose fault innocent people have suffered,” the letter reads.

## Teachers

More than 2,000 schoolteachers across Russia have [signed](#) an open letter calling on the government to drop the Moscow protest cases.

“Most of [those arrested] are young people; by their age, they are our students of yesterday,” the letter says.

“It is impossible to talk with schoolchildren honestly and frankly about the Decemberists, about penal servitude, about the Gulag; about Blok’s ‘The Twelve,’ Akhmatova’s ‘Requiem,’ Solzhenitsyn’s ‘One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich’ and many other classic works of Russian literature; to teach them to talk about freedom of choice, morality, a person’s responsibility for the society in which he lives ... and at the same time pretend that nothing is happening outside the classroom ... that glaring inequity is not happening before our eyes. This is hypocrisy, and we don’t want to teach children hypocrisy.”

## Actors

Russian actors and directors launched an in-person and online [flashmob](#), as well as single [pickets](#), in support of fellow actor Pavel Ustinov. Ustinov was sentenced to three and a half years in prison for alleged violence against police during the Aug. 3 opposition protest, but Ustinov has denied his involvement in the protest and video shows him standing by a metro station before police detained him.

The single pickets in solidarity with the defendants [continued](#) outside President Vladimir Putin's administration Thursday.

### **Embed:**

Dozens of Russian celebrities followed actor Alexander Pal's [call to action](#), either uploading videos of themselves [expressing](#) support for Ustinov or posting images of the phrase "[I/We Are Pavel Ustinov](#)."

Critically acclaimed director Andrei Zvyagintsev ("Loveless," "[Leviathan](#)") urged Putin in a [video address](#) to watch the dismissed videos of Ustinov's detention and release him.

### **Students**

Almost 1,000 Russian university students signed an open letter calling for an end to the [prosecutions](#), which they say are "fabricated by the authorities from beginning to end to intimidate those who disagree."

"As students, we know that learning, experiencing the world and exploring its complexity is impossible without free thought, academic freedom and freedom in general," the letter [published](#) on the Doxa student publication says.

### **"The scribes"**

At least 650 writers, editors, translators and publishers [signed](#) a letter posted to Facebook by "Open Library" organizer Nikolai Solodnikov demanding an "immediate" review of all the cases in the "Moscow case," which the letter calls a "blatant injustice which is obvious to all thinking citizens."

"We represent the humanitarian world in which the life of an individual has the highest value. To watch how the destinies of young children are being broken today is painful, and it cannot be tolerated," the letter says.

### **IT professionals**

Some 650 software developers, data scientists and others in the IT industry [signed](#) a letter in solidarity with two of their colleagues — one of whom was [jailed](#) for "multiple breaches" of Russia's protest law and another who was [released](#) Wednesday pending review of his case.

The detentions and prosecutions show "the diversity of people affected by repression," they write. "In 2019 in Russia, anyone can become a person of interest in a political case for any [reason]."

"Our only demand is to stop the political persecution of civilians, to stop the fabricated cases and to release all those involved in the case of 'mass unrest'," the IT professionals say.

### **State officials**

Support for Ustinov has come from unlikely figures, including deputy senate speaker [Andrei](#)

[Turchak](#), whom prominent journalist Oleg Kashin [implicated](#) in a brutal 2010 attack.

Viktor Zolotov, who heads Russia's National Guard, [spoke out](#) Thursday in favor of handing Ustinov a one-year suspended sentence. Zolotov said he also wanted to add Ustinov's three-and-a-half-year sentence to the five-year sentence of blogger Vladislav Sinitsa, who was [jailed](#) for inciting hatred with a tweet.

Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov's daughter Yelizaveta [accused](#) security officials of "attempting something akin to a coup d'etat, including against the head of state" in a since-deleted post. Peskov distanced himself from his daughter's comments during Thursday's briefing, [citing](#) a lack of time "to read every post made by every blogger."

### **The international community**

A working group set up by exiled Kremlin critic and former oil tycoon Mikhail Khodorkovsky [published](#) an open letter signed by 77 public figures condemning "the political repression and lawlessness taking place today in Russia."

**Related article:** [Khodorkovsky Group Condemns Repression in Russia in Open Letter, Gains Prominent Supporters](#)

Signatories included the creators of the hit television series "Game of Thrones" David Benioff and Dan Weiss, British actor and writer Stephen Fry, Nobel Prize winner Herta Müller, former leaders of Ireland, Lithuania and Bulgaria and a host of lawmakers and heads of Western think tanks.

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