

Russia's Workforce Shrinks for Third Year Straight, Research Says

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Russia's labor force has declined for the third year straight, totaling 75 million people of working age during the first three months of 2019, researchers say.

Russia is attempting to increase labor productivity by the end of President Vladimir Putin's current term in 2024, following a <u>failed attempt</u> to increase productivity by 2018. Unpopular pension reforms gradually raising Russians' retirement ages are also meant to <u>boost</u> the size of the labor force, whose productivity is projected to grow starting in 2020.

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The labor force in Russia has decreased by 800,000 people between January-March 2018 and January-March 2019, according to research by the Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration (RANEPA) and the Gaidar Institute for Economic Policy.

"The labor force reduction has been happening since 2016 but the process has now accelerated," the authors <u>wrote</u>.

The year-on-year decline is an eightfold increase from the loss of 100,000 working-age Russians in all of 2018, according to RANEPA and the Gaidar Institute.

Fewer working-age Russians combined with historically low unemployment (3.3 million people in June) creates inflation and economic growth risks, the Vedomosti business daily cited Central Bank researchers as saying.

Russia could reverse the trend by reducing unemployment, raising labor productivity and competing with the European Union for labor migrants, the Kommersant business daily wrote.

"Further growth is possible primarily with a more active entry of older people into the labor market," according to RANEPA and the Gaidar Institute.

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