

Russian Senator Detained on Murder Charges in Parliament, Explained

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Rauf Arashukov (Andrei Nikerichev / Moskva News Agency)

The dramatic detention of Russian senator Rauf Arashukov, 32, on murder charges Wednesday has sent shockwaves throughout the country.

The senator, who is the son of a high-ranking gas official, was detained by security forces during a live parliamentary session and has been charged with several crimes, including two murders.

Here is a summary of what happened:

 Rauf Arashukov was detained by investigators and members of the FSB's Economic Security Service at the upper house Federation Council's weekly session on Wednesday and taken away by a van.

Embed:

- Before the detention, Federation Council chairwoman Valentina Matvienko had closed the morning session to the public and a group of federal guards had sealed all entrances to the building. Arashukov had reportedly tried to leave the assembly hall before Matvienko ordered him to "sit back down."
- His father, Raul Arashukov, was detained later on Wednesday on suspicion of embezzling more than 30 billion rubles (\$455 million) worth of natural gas from Russia's Gazprom gas giant.
- Four other Gazprom executives in the North Caucasus, including Arashukov's relative Ruslan Arashukov, were later <u>named</u> in the embezzlement scheme.

Who is he?

- Rauf Arashukov is said to have become the youngest senator in Russia when he was appointed to the Federation Council in 2016 as a representative from his native Karachay-Cherkessia, a republic in the North Caucasus region, more than 1,500 kilometers south of Moscow.
- At the age of 18, Arashukov <u>became</u> the youngest local council deputy in the southern city of Stavropol. He became a regional cabinet member at the age of 21.
- Arashukov was said to be a close friend of Chechen leader Ramzan Kadyrov, the Kommersant business daily <u>reported</u> in 2016. However, anonymously sourced reports in the wake of his arrest claimed that the two officials' families <u>had</u> an alleged fallout.

What are the charges?

- Investigators <u>charged</u> Arashukov with two counts of murder, one count of organized crime and one count of witness tampering.
- Arashukov is suspected in the murder of Circassian activist Aslan Zhukov, who was shot dead in March 2010 in the regional capital of Cherkessk. He also faces charges for the May 2010 murder of Circassian politician Fral Shebzukhov, investigators revealed.
- The RBC news website <u>reported</u> last September that a suspect in the Zhukov case had named Arashukov as having contracted the killing.

Why is it important?

- Arashukov's detention is said to have been <u>sanctioned</u> by Prosecutor General Yury Chaika, the head of the Investigative Committee Alexander Bastrykin and the Federal Security Service (FSB), indicating coordination between the security agencies.
- The RTVi online news outlet cited an unnamed source close to the investigation as <u>saying</u> that Bastrykin had been a family friend of the Arashukovs.
- Arashukov's colleagues voted to strip him of parliamentary immunity at the opening of the

session on the recommendation of the Prosecutor General.

- Although Arashukov's dramatic capture within the walls of the Federation Council was unprecedented, he is far from the first senator to face criminal charges.
- According to the head of the Agora human rights group Pavel Chikov, at least 12 senators have been <u>convicted</u> for crimes including rape and murder in the past decade. International arrest warrants have been <u>issued</u> for three former senators, while a fourth exsenator <u>faces</u> fraud charges.

How did he respond?

- Arashukov denies the accusations, according to his lawyer, who <u>said</u> that the senator believes his detention is "politically motivated."
- Investigators said Arashukov had claimed to be "insufficiently proficient in Russian" and had asked for an interpreter.

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– The Investigative Committee's video <u>showed</u> Arashukov smiling during talks with his attorney. <u>Photographs</u> and online <u>coverage</u> also showed him smiling during the court hearing.

What now?

- Arashukov will keep his mandate until he is either formally convicted or submits his resignation in writing, chairwoman Matvienko <u>said</u>.
- However, the ruling United Russia party has <u>suspended</u> both Arashukov junior and Arashukov senior's membership.
- Moscow's Basmanny court sanctioned his arrest pending trial for two months until March
 30.
- The next trial date has not yet been set.

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