

Putin Proposes Legislation to Decriminalize Online Extremism

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Alexander Avilov / Moskva News Agency

Russian President Vladimir Putin has submitted draft legislation to partially decriminalize a contentious article in the Criminal Code that law enforcement authorities have used to prosecute hundreds of internet users.

Article 282 of the Criminal Code has in recent years become a catch-all to target users who post memes and other insensitive online content on grounds that they incite racial, religious or other forms of hate. The Russian Supreme Court chairman has recently <u>estimated</u> there was a fivefold increase in extremism charges last year. Putin <u>vowed</u> to look into the article after a lawmaker called it "sheer idiocy" during the president's annual call-in show this summer.

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Under new legislation proposed by Putin to the State Duma on Wednesday, first-time

offenders who post online content that "incites hatred or enmity" would be subject to administrative, rather than criminal, proceedings.

Criminal extremist proceedings — which carry punishments of up to five years in jail — would only apply to internet users who have committed repeat administrative offences within a year.

"Analysis of law enforcement practice shows that not all prosecutions for acts under Article 282.1 [...] are justified," an explanatory note to the bill <u>says</u>.

Pavel Chikov, the head of the Agora international rights group which regularly represents Russians charged with posting extremist material online, has <u>said</u> the changes were "good news for those accused, under trial or charged under Article 282."

If the legislation passes, "criminal cases will have to be closed and sentences overturned," he wrote on his Telegram channel.

The draft legislation is scheduled to be considered in a first reading by lawmakers on Oct. 8, Duma Speaker Vyacheslav Volodin was <u>quoted</u> as saying by the Govorit Moskva radio station on Wednesday.

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