

North Korean Slaves Allegedly Building Key Russian World Cup Stadium

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Two Russian construction companies are reportedly using North Korean slave labor to prepare the city of St. Petersburg for the 2018 World Cup.

Exactly 110 North Korean forced laborers have worked on the Zenit Arena stadium in St. Petersburg, according to a report by Norwegian football magazine Josimar.

The laborers, who work for the St. Petersburg-based Seven Suns and Dalpiterstroy companies, work seven days a week, live in inhumane conditions and sleep in shipping containers. One of the workers was even found dead in a shipping container not far from the construction site, according to Josimar.

The Zenit stadium, near St. Petersburg's Krestovsky Ostrov metro station, has been under construction for 11 years. The project was initially intended as a new arena for the football team Zenit St. Petersburg and estimated to cost \$220 million. However, after Russia's

successful bid to host the World Cup, the stadium was assigned to be one of the championship's key venues. Since then, the cost of construction has skyrocketed to \$1.5 billion and counting.

The use of North Korean workers is an extremely controversial subject. Several prominent international humanitarian organizations describe them as slaves and hostages. Normally, 90 percent of their pay is automatically seized by the government in Pyongyang, and the laborers work under constant surveillance.

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Due to the international sanctions imposed on North Korea, a result of the country's illegal nuclear weapons program, overseas labor remains one of the few ways the regime can earn hard currency. The United Nations estimates exported labor accounts for \$2 billion dollars of Pyongyang's income.

Despite the controversy, Russia has long used North Korean labor. According to the Russian Ministry of Labor, in 2015, more than 47,000 North Koreans were working in Russia. Local businesses purportedly favor the foreign laborers for their “diligence” and “hard work.”

[The full Josimar report is available here.](#)

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