

## Russian Troops Being Briefed for Deployment in Syria — Reports

By Katie Marie Davies

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**Defense Ministry / Wikicommons** 

Russian army personal are being briefed for deployment in Syria, <u>according to military</u> <u>brochures</u> <u>Bobtained by Russia's Novaya Gazeta newspaper</u>.

Leaflets filled with basic Arabic phrases and commands, health and safety advice, and tips on identifying Islamic State spies are being distributed to men in Chechnya's 46 th OBRON

brigade, the news outlet reported.

## Embed:

.@novaya gazeta publishes Syria guidebooks for Russian national guard soldiers

from Chechnya https://t.co/Cko1XqCG36 pic.twitter.com/fRjDbzLVob

— CIT (en) (@CITeam\_en) <u>January 12, 2017</u>

The brigade, which previously formed part of of Chechnya's notorious Sever special operations battalion, mow belongs to Russia's National Guard.

The reports have fueled speculation that Moscow could be preparing to increase its troops within Syria, despite claims from the Kremlin that is was scaling down its military presence in the region. Moscow has previously supported Syria's President Assad with aid and air support.

One brochure is emblazoned with the ■logo of the Russian army — a red, white and blue star — and features a basic Russian-Arabic ■ phrase book, a map of Syria and the Middle East, and an illustrated ■ guide to military equipment and ranks within the Syrian army.

The second leaflet, which states that it has been issued by the National Guard itself, features the emblem of the 46 th OBRON brigade.

The pamphlet contains several chapters describing Syria's language, festivals, currency and customs, as well as intricate descriptions of how to distinguish between different armed groups, military scouts, spies, and journalists.

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The booklet advises troops to describe ■ themselves as "Mukhabarat" — a common name for the Syrian ■ intelligence services — if they feel that a Syrian civilian has ■ "behaved inappropriately."

The Syrian secret police have been accused of repeatedly violating human rights, eventually leading to protests — and the outbreak of civil war — in 2011.

Military experts say the ■brochures are similar to those handed out to Soviet troops before and ■during the Afghan war, Novaya Gazeta reported.

The newspaper also speculated that sthere was a deliberate misprint within the brochure, allegedly to sgive Russia's Defense Ministry the chance to distance themselves from the pamphlets. A stamp on one of the booklet's inner pages describes nonexistent 46 th OBRON

battalion, rather than Chechnya's **2**64 th

Troops from Chechnya were deployed in Syria in December 2016 in order to protect the

Russian airfield at Hmeimim in Syria's Latakia province, according to Chechen leader Ramzan Kadyrov. He maintained it was "well-known" that Russian troops were not taking part in ground operations. Embed:

Дорогие друзья! Отечественные СМИ тиражируют сообщения об "отправке" в Сирию "военнослужащих батальонов "Восток", "Запад" и "чеченского спецназа". Ответственно заявляю, что в Чеченской Республике нет никаких батальонов "Восток" и "Запад". В Чечне, как и в любом другом регионе, дислоцированы подразделения МО РФ. В них проходят службу граждане России из Чечни и других субъектов федерации. Хорошо известно, что российские войска не принимают участие в наземной операции в Сирии. В то же время, Министерство обороны никогда не делало секрета из того, что в Сирии есть авиабаза и её безопасность обеспечивают военнослужащие МО РФ. Периодически происходит их ротация. Одни команды прибывают, другие убывают. Если же военным, дислоцированных в Чечне частей, когда-либо поступит приказ, нести службу по охране авиабазы в Сирии, то им выпадет самый счастливый жребий. Я неоднократно говорил и сейчас повторяю, что, как генерал, как Герой России готов в любую минуту встать в строй тех, кто ведёт борьбу с международным терроризмом. Врага необходимо уничтожить в его логове, прежде чем щупальца дотянутся до твоей страны, земли, Отечества. Команда Первого Президента ЧР, Героя России Ахмат-Хаджи Кадырова ещё в 1999 году поклялась воевать с террористами и ваххабистами, где бы они ни находились. Верность этой клятве мы доказывали всей своей жизнью. Я был бы счастлив и горд, получить приказ Верховного Главнокомандующего ВС РФ и незамедлительно отправиться в Сирию воевать с нечистью. Сегодня Сирия при потворстве западных стран разрушена, миллионы человек убиты, стали беженцами, унижены и оскорблены, разбросаны по всему миру. Если банды террористов не уничтожить, они окажутся там, где меньше всего их ждут. Поэтому они должны быть нейтрализованы вдали от нашего родного очага! И мы к этому готовы в любую минуту! #Кадыров #Россия #Чечня #Сирия

A photo posted by Ramzan Kadyrov (@kadyrov\_95) on Dec 8, 2016 at 7:23am PST

"It's well-known that Russian troops⊠are not taking part in group operations in Syria," Kadyrov wrote on⊠his Instagram page in December 2016.

"The Ministry of Defence has

never⊠made any secret of the fact it has an air base in Syria and that⊠troops are there to ensure its security. The Chechen military will happily⊠serve to protect this airbase if they receive such an order. The enemy must be destroyed in its⊠lair before its tentacles can reach our homeland. [Terrorist groups] must be neutralized⊠away from our homeland! We are ready [to fight] at any moment!"

The Caucasian Knot news website reported in December 2016 <u>a unit of 500 troops</u> was to be deployed to Syria to serve as military police. A group of 12 Chechen soldiers were reportedly dismissed for refusing to deploy.

The Russian Navy announced on Jan. 6 that its battlegroup in the Mediterranean Sea would be heading home after "completing its mission" in Syria.

Beleaguered Russian aircraft carrier Admiral Kuznetsov was the first to leave the group, followed by the missile cruiser Peter the Great. The battlegroup is headed toward

the Russian port of Severomorsk, a town in the Murmansk region where Russia's Northern Fleet is headquartered.

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