

# Russian Sport in the Dock But Others Will Not Escape Judgment

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**Matt Dunham / AP**

The next several days will make sports history. Russian athletics are facing global accusations of the existence of a state-sponsored doping system, and at least some of

the  
charges  
appear  
grounded.  
The  
most  
outspoken  
opponents  
of  
doping  
recommend  
banning  
Russia  
from  
the  
upcoming  
Olympic  
Games  
in  
Rio  
de  
Janeiro,  
while  
international  
sports  
officials  
are  
trying  
to  
formulate  
a  
compromise.

For its part, the global sports community must make certain ethical decisions that, judging by the painful saga surrounding the revelation of widespread Russian doping, will not prove easy. Who should be held responsible for state-sponsored doping? Should the principle of collective responsibility be applied to world-class athletes, especially when participation in the Olympic Games is at stake? Should pole vaulters share responsibility with long-distance runners, and should the water polo team be punished now for those Olympians who substituted their urine samples two years ago? Should athletes who are only suspected of cheating be punished and barred from the Olympic Games, even without conclusive evidence of a crime?

One sentence from the IOC Executive Committee decision of July 19, 2016 best sums up the current dilemma: “It will explore the legal options with regard to a collective ban of all Russian athletes for the Olympic Games 2016 versus the right to individual justice.”

Next, the Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS) in Lausanne, Switzerland, must rule on a lawsuit filed by the Olympic Committee of Russia and the 68 athletes requesting permission to participate in the Rio games. Everyone, including the IOC, is eagerly awaiting that verdict.

It all began in December 2014 when Germany's ARD television channel aired a film by journalist Hajo Seppelt titled "The Doping Secret: How Russia Creates Champions" claiming the existence of a state-sponsored system for doping and corruption in Russian track and field sports.

To investigate the allegations made by Seppelt, the World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA) formed an Independent Commission. That body decided to suspend all Russian track and field athletes from international competitions for an indefinite period, including from the upcoming Summer Olympics in Rio.

Russia leveled serious criticisms against the report, noting in particular what it considered a lack of facts and scanty evidence. Members of the Commission responded by saying that they had handed over specific facts and names to Interpol for further action. However, nothing more was heard from Interpol on the subject.

The  
Commission  
recommended,  
among  
other  
things,  
the  
dismissal  
of  
Grigory  
Rodchenkov,  
who  
it  
implicated  
in  
fraudulent  
schemes  
as  
director  
of  
the  
Moscow  
Anti-Doping  
Laboratory.  
Rodchenkov  
was  
sacked.  
That  
obviously

came  
as  
a  
major  
blow  
to  
the  
57-year-old  
professional  
who  
had  
worked  
in  
the  
laboratory  
for  
over  
30  
years.  
He  
moved  
to  
the  
United  
States  
in  
January  
2016  
and  
soon  
began  
spilling  
the  
beans.

WADA reacted immediately. It gave Canadian law professor Richard McLaren — who also participated in the Independent Commission for Track and Field — status as an “independent person” and a budget of \$1.2 million to investigate the charges, this time made by Rodchenkov.

McLaren issued a 102-page report almost entirely based on Rodchenkov’s testimony and that, admittedly, looks very convincing.

The investigation focused not on the particulars of Rodchenkov’s claims — hardly mentioning, for example, the “cocktail” he created to help the athletes avoid detection — but on the essence of his story: Russian sport officials ran a system for substituting “dirty” doping samples for “clean” ones, and the state’s intelligence agencies were directly

involved.

The IOC has called these revelations “shocking,” and WADA quickly demanded the barring of all Russian athletes from the Summer Games in Rio.

It seemed clear as of July 18, however, that the IOC was inclined to compromise by permitting Russian athletes to compete in Rio, but only under the Olympic flag. That would be an ideal solution. On one hand, it would protect the interests of “clean” athletes that took no part in the doping program. On the other hand, it would satisfy the WADA demand to punish Russian sports for doping.

Whatever decision the IOC ultimately reaches, it will be both a difficult and historic one. It will set a precedent, a new standard that the sports bureaucracy will uphold in the future. More such cases are sure to come.

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