

Russian Banks May See Over 20% of Loans Go Bad This Year

By [The Moscow Times](#)

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A board displaying currency exchange rates is on display near a church in Moscow.

Russia's banking system may see its bad loans rise to 17–23 percent of its loan portfolio in 2015 from around 8 percent last year, Standard & Poor's said on Thursday, underlining the impact of an economic crisis on the sector.

Banks have suffered a spike in bad loans and lower profits because of the crisis, deepened by Western sanctions over Moscow's role in the Ukraine conflict and lower oil prices.

Russia has been forced to support many with capital injections and other measures after the country's largest lenders have been all but cut off from global financial markets.

S&P said according to its base scenario, Russian banks may be forced to set aside around 2.5 trillion rubles (\$41 billion) to cover potential bad loans. Under its negative scenario, bad loans may reach 35–40 percent, S&P said.

Sergei Voronenko, an S&P analyst, told a news conference that profit for the Russian banking sector was seen at close to zero this year, with the bulk of banks posting a loss.

In its report, the ratings agency said the key factor for stability in the banking sector would be financial support from the state, which could reach up to 15 percent of gross domestic product. Some 2.3 percent would be needed as capital injections, S&P said.

The government approved injecting up to 1 trillion rubles of OFZ treasury bonds issued late last year into banks including VTB, Gazprombank and Rosselkhozbank, all state-controlled and under sanctions.

VTB and Gazprombank are also expected to receive money from the National Wealth Fund, a fund originally intended to support the pension system, of over 200 billion rubles.

Leading bank Sberbank could also attract a subordinated loan of up to 600 billion rubles from the central bank, its main shareholder, or extend an existing loan from the regulator.

Sberbank Chief Executive German Gref said last month that Russian banks would need to create about 3 trillion rubles of provisions this year should oil prices average around \$45 a barrel.

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