

Poles Blamed for Smolensk Jet Crash

By [Natalya Krainova](#)

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A video reconstructing the Tu-154 jet's final moments before the crash. **Denis Sinyakov**

The plane crash that killed Polish President Lech Kaczynski and 95 others in Smolensk occurred because a Polish general who had been drinking pressured an [underqualified](#) pilot to land in bad weather, Russia's aviation watchdog said in its final [report](#) Wednesday.

The Interstate Aviation Committee placed full blame for the April crash on the Poles when it presented its findings at a Moscow news conference, releasing a [video reconstruction](#) of the accident complete with recordings of the pilots' conversations.

Other than the criticism of the pilot, the report did not differ much from the previously released preliminary findings, but it still sparked anger in Poland.

The Tu-154 jet's captain, Arkadiusz Protasiuk, had missed regular flight tests for landing in bad weather and did not make any actual landings in bad weather for at least five months before the crash, said Alexei Morozov, chairman of the watchdog's technical commission.

Protasiuk was also visited in the cockpit by the commander of the Polish air force, General Andrzej Blasik, who had a blood-alcohol level of about 0.06 percent, which is classified as "light drunkenness" by Russia's Health and Social Development Ministry.

"The presence in the cockpit of ... the commander of the Polish air force and the director of [diplomatic] protocol combined with the expected negative reaction of the main passenger [Kaczynski] ... exerted psychological pressure on the crew members and prompted the decision to land in any conditions," watchdog director Tatyana Anodina [said](#).

Kaczynski's identical twin brother, Jaroslaw, who heads Poland's main opposition party, called the report "a joke against Poland."

The report "puts the entire blame on Polish pilots and Poland without any proof," he said, Reuters reported.

He dismissed any suggestion that his brother might have put pressure on the pilots, saying the late president "did not show suicidal tendencies."

Poland's main representative in the investigation, Edmund Klich, called the report "incomplete" and said it "contains mistakes" concerning commands by Russian air traffic control dispatchers.

But he acknowledged that most of the report was correct, Interfax reported, citing Polish radio ZET.

Polish Interior Minister Jerzy Miller told reporters that the report was a "transition to the next step — determining the circumstances of the tragedy," Interfax reported.

An unidentified lawyer for families of the victims called the report one-sided and absolutely unacceptable, Reuters reported.

The findings prompted Polish Prime Minister Donald Tusk to cut short a vacation abroad to return to Poland for a news conference Thursday, RIA-Novosti [reported](#).

Tusk made no immediate comment on the findings, but the watchdog said the final report reflected revisions that Tusk had urged after reading an earlier version last month.

The Investigative Committee will now consider whether to charge any officials over the incident, RIA-Novosti [reported](#), citing agency spokesman Vladimir Markin.

Initial findings announced shortly after the crash blamed heavy fog and pilot error. Cockpit recordings published in July showed that the pilots were pressured into landing despite poor weather conditions.

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